

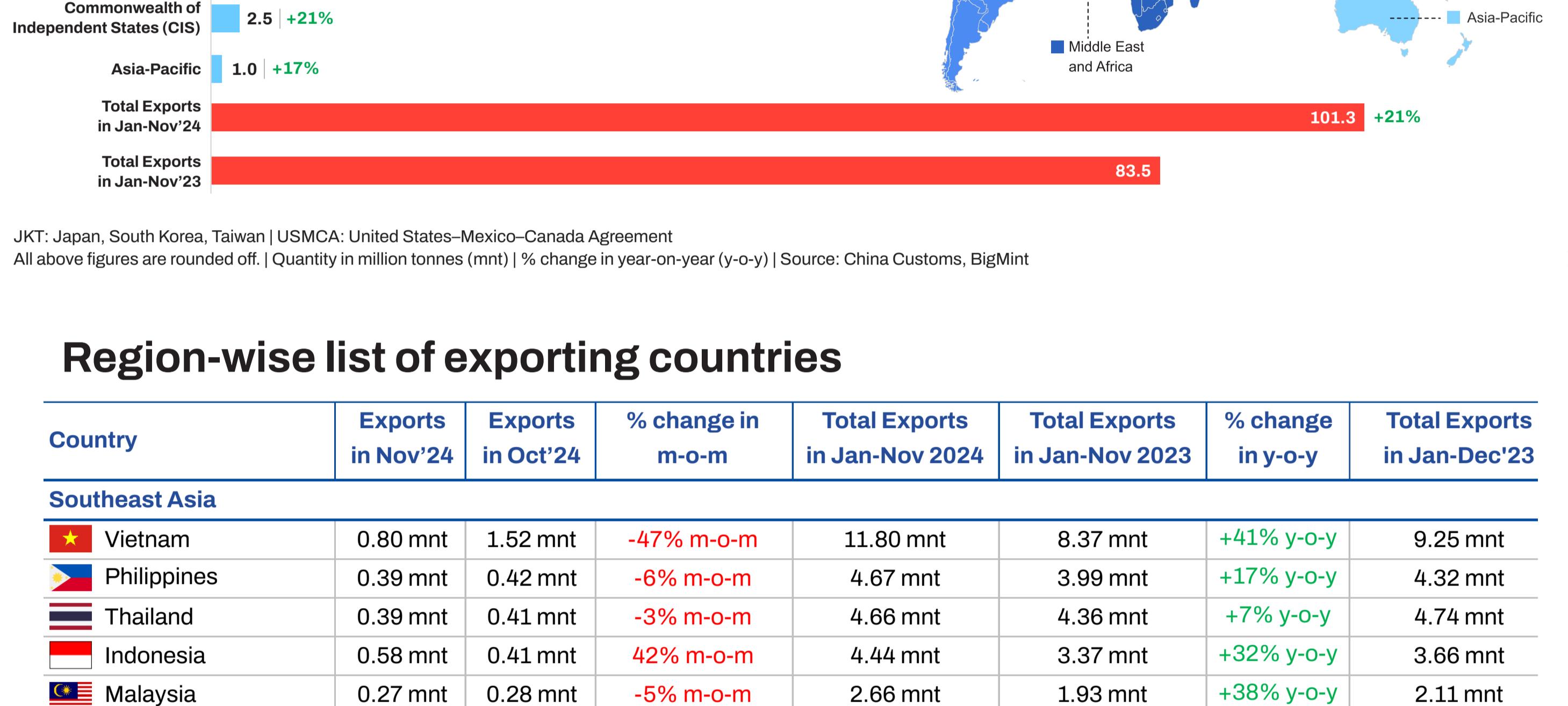
# China's steel exports hit 2nd-highest peak over Jan-Nov'24. 2025 may see trade probes impact

China's steel exports crossed the 100-million tonne (mnt) threshold in January-November, 2024 (11MCY'24), clocking 101.30 mnt, as per data recorded by China's Customs and maintained with BigMint. The volume also surpassed 2023's 90-odd mnt. The exports are the second-highest ever, playing catch-up with the peak of 115 mnt recorded in 2015. However, on a m-o-m basis, Chinese steel exports hit a hurdle, falling 17% to 9.28 mnt in November, 2024 from 11.18 mnt seen in October.

The Chinese steel market is poised for challenges in 2025, with subdued demand in construction and potential growth in non-construction sectors driven by targeted policies. Thus, exports will remain crucial for mitigating weak domestic performance. But, countries where China is dumping steel are becoming proactive in putting up barriers. For instance, India is working on a safeguard measure. Vietnam launched dumping probes while Turkiye ended up imposing some measures against the dragon. In fact, 2024 saw 24 investigations launched against Chinese steel exports.

Plus, a more pro-active US and Europe's CBAM will impact the Chinese onslaught in the long term.

## China's region-wise steel exports in 11M 2024 (Jan-Nov)



JKT: Japan, South Korea, Taiwan | USMCA: United States–Mexico–Canada Agreement  
All above figures are rounded off. | Quantity in million tonnes (mnt) | % change in year-on-year (y-o-y) | Source: China Customs, BigMint

## Region-wise list of exporting countries

Country	Exports in Nov'24	Exports in Oct'24	% change in m-o-m	Total Exports in Jan-Nov 2024	Total Exports in Jan-Nov 2023	% change in y-o-y	Total Exports in Jan-Dec'23
<b>Southeast Asia</b>							
Vietnam	0.80 mnt	1.52 mnt	-47% m-o-m	11.80 mnt	8.37 mnt	+41% y-o-y	9.25 mnt
Philippines	0.39 mnt	0.42 mnt	-6% m-o-m	4.67 mnt	3.99 mnt	+17% y-o-y	4.32 mnt
Thailand	0.39 mnt	0.41 mnt	-3% m-o-m	4.66 mnt	4.36 mnt	+7% y-o-y	4.74 mnt
Indonesia	0.58 mnt	0.41 mnt	42% m-o-m	4.44 mnt	3.37 mnt	+32% y-o-y	3.66 mnt
Malaysia	0.27 mnt	0.28 mnt	-5% m-o-m	2.66 mnt	1.93 mnt	+38% y-o-y	2.11 mnt
Others	0.25 mnt	0.30 mnt	-18% m-o-m	2.77 mnt	2.63 mnt	+5% y-o-y	2.82 mnt
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.68 mnt</b>	<b>3.34 mnt</b>	<b>-20% m-o-m</b>	<b>31.00 mnt</b>	<b>24.66 mnt</b>	<b>+26% y-o-y</b>	<b>26.90 mnt</b>
<b>Middle East and Africa</b>							
United Arab Emirates	0.66 mnt	0.51 mnt	+29% m-o-m	5.01 mnt	3.41 mnt	+47% y-o-y	3.78 mnt
Saudi Arabia	0.40 mnt	0.59 mnt	-32% m-o-m	4.26 mnt	3.03 mnt	+41% y-o-y	3.37 mnt
Turkiye	0.31 mnt	0.40 mnt	-23% m-o-m	3.83 mnt	3.71 mnt	+3% y-o-y	4.01 mnt
Egypt	0.13 mnt	0.11 mnt	+18% m-o-m	1.42 mnt	1.02 mnt	+40% y-o-y	1.15 mnt
Iraq	0.13 mnt	0.14 mnt	-8% m-o-m	1.25 mnt	0.98 mnt	+28% y-o-y	1.10 mnt
Others	1.59 mnt	1.76 mnt	-10% m-o-m	14.16 mnt	11.33 mnt	+25% y-o-y	12.26 mnt
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.21 mnt</b>	<b>3.52 mnt</b>	<b>-9% m-o-m</b>	<b>29.93 mnt</b>	<b>23.47 mnt</b>	<b>+27% y-o-y</b>	<b>25.66 mnt</b>
<b>East Asia (JKT)</b>							
South Korea	0.50 mnt	0.76 mnt	-34% m-o-m	7.52 mnt	7.77 mnt	-3% y-o-y	8.40 mnt
Taiwan, China	0.09 mnt	0.22 mnt	-57% m-o-m	1.87 mnt	1.07 mnt	+75% y-o-y	1.19 mnt
China Hong Kong	0.23 mnt	0.15 mnt	+55% m-o-m	1.31 mnt	1.04 mnt	+27% y-o-y	1.18 mnt
Japan	0.14 mnt	0.12 mnt	+12% m-o-m	1.16 mnt	1.01 mnt	+14% y-o-y	1.08 mnt
Mongolia	0.02 mnt	0.03 mnt	-29% m-o-m	0.53 mnt	0.46 mnt	+16% y-o-y	0.48 mnt
Others	0.01 mnt	0.01 mnt	+20% m-o-m	0.08 mnt	0.17 mnt	-54% y-o-y	0.18 mnt
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.99 mnt</b>	<b>1.28 mnt</b>	<b>-23% m-o-m</b>	<b>12.48 mnt</b>	<b>11.52 mnt</b>	<b>+8% y-o-y</b>	<b>12.51 mnt</b>
<b>Central and South America</b>							
Brazil	0.41 mnt	0.20 mnt	+106% m-o-m	3.36 mnt	2.53 mnt	+33% y-o-y	2.79 mnt
Peru	0.15 mnt	0.21 mnt	-27% m-o-m	1.60 mnt	1.37 mnt	+17% y-o-y	1.50 mnt
Chile	0.15 mnt	0.18 mnt	-17% m-o-m	1.38 mnt	1.07 mnt	+29% y-o-y	1.12 mnt
Colombia	0.09 mnt	0.17 mnt	-45% m-o-m	1.31 mnt	0.91 mnt	+44% y-o-y	1.00 mnt
Guatemala	0.07 mnt	0.08 mnt	-9% m-o-m	0.62 mnt	0.58 mnt	+9% y-o-y	0.62 mnt
Others	0.38 mnt	0.40 mnt	-5% m-o-m	3.24 mnt	2.82 mnt	+15% y-o-y	3.12 mnt
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.26 mnt</b>	<b>1.24 mnt</b>	<b>+1% m-o-m</b>	<b>11.51 mnt</b>	<b>9.26 mnt</b>	<b>+24% y-o-y</b>	<b>10.14 mnt</b>
<b>South Asia</b>							
India	0.16 mnt	0.34 mnt	-53% m-o-m	2.84 mnt	2.52 mnt	+13% y-o-y	2.99 mnt
Pakistan	0.10 mnt	0.18 mnt	-42% m-o-m	2.14 mnt	1.52 mnt	+41% y-o-y	1.64 mnt
Bangladesh	0.05 mnt	0.13 mnt	-62% m-o-m	0.99 mnt	0.88 mnt	+13% y-o-y	0.93 mnt
Sri Lanka	0.01 mnt	0.03 mnt	-65% m-o-m	0.35 mnt	0.18 mnt	+90% y-o-y	0.22 mnt
Nepal	0.003 mnt	0.003 mnt	+20% m-o-m	0.03 mnt	0.02 mnt	+7% y-o-y	0.03 mnt
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.33 mnt</b>	<b>0.69 mnt</b>	<b>-52% m-o-m</b>	<b>6.35 mnt</b>	<b>5.13 mnt</b>	<b>+24% y-o-y</b>	<b>5.80 mnt</b>
<b>Europe</b>							
Italy	0.07 mnt	0.07 mnt	-2% m-o-m	1.07 mnt	1.02 mnt	+5% y-o-y	1.05 mnt
Belgium	0.04 mnt	0.08 mnt	-46% m-o-m	0.66 mnt	0.65 mnt	+2% y-o-y	0.67 mnt
Spain	0.02 mnt	0.05 mnt	-66% m-o-m	0.39 mnt	0.33 mnt	+18% y-o-y	0.34 mnt
Poland	0.03 mnt	0.04 mnt	-37% m-o-m	0.31 mnt	0.36 mnt	-14% y-o-y	0.39 mnt
Netherlands	0.01 mnt	0.05 mnt	-80% m-o-m	0.22 mnt	0.26 mnt	-13% y-o-y	0.27 mnt
Others	0.13 mnt	0.14 mnt	-5% m-o-m	1.38 mnt	1.24 mnt	+11% y-o-y	1.36 mnt
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.30 mnt</b>	<b>0.43 mnt</b>	<b>-31% m-o-m</b>	<b>4.03 mnt</b>	<b>3.85 mnt</b>	<b>+5% y-o-y</b>	<b>4.08 mnt</b>
<b>North America (USMCA)</b>							
Mexico	0.08 mnt	0.13 mnt	-35% m-o-m	1.06 mnt	1.28 mnt	-17% y-o-y	1.37 mnt
U.S.	0.08 mnt	0.09 mnt	-7% m-o-m	0.81 mnt	0.78 mnt	+5% y-o-y	0.85 mnt
Canada	0.02 mnt	0.09 mnt	-82% m-o-m	0.65 mnt	0.59 mnt	+10% y-o-y	0.64 mnt
Others	0.0002 mnt	0.0003 mnt	-33% m-o-m	0.003 mnt	0.0019 mnt	+47% y-o-y	0.002 mnt
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.18 mnt</b>	<b>0.31 mnt</b>	<b>-41% m-o-m</b>	<b>2.52 mnt</b>	<b>2.64 mnt</b>	<b>-5% y-o-y</b>	<b>2.86 mnt</b>
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)</b>							
Russia	0.10 mnt	0.11 mnt	-9% m-o-m	1.17 mnt	0.88 mnt	+33% y-o-y	0.99 mnt
Uzbekistan	0.06 mnt	0.07 mnt	-11% m-o-m	0.51 mnt	0.48 mnt	+8% y-o-y	0.53 mnt
Kazakhstan	0.04 mnt	0.03 mnt	17% m-o-m	0.35 mnt	0.28 mnt	+27% y-o-y	0.29 mnt
Kyrgyzstan	0.01 mnt	0.01 mnt	-18% m-o-m	0.10 mnt	0.06 mnt	+70% y-o-y	0.06 mnt
Tajikistan	0.01 mnt	0.01 mnt	-10% m-o-m	0.09 mnt	0.08 mnt	+9% y-o-y	0.09 mnt
Others	0.03 mnt	0.04 mnt	-16% m-o-m	0.29 mnt	0.30 mnt	-3% y-o-y	0.32 mnt
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.25 mnt</b>	<b>0.27 mnt</b>	<b>-8% m-o-m</b>	<b>2.51 mnt</b>	<b>2.07 mnt</b>	<b>+21% y-o-y</b>	<b>2.28 mnt</b>
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>							
Australia	0.05 mnt	0.07 mnt	-36% m-o-m	0.70 mnt	0.60 mnt	+17% y-o-y	0.67 mnt
New Zealand	0.01 mnt	0.01 mnt	-41% m-o-m	0.11 mnt	0.11 mnt	-4% y-o-y	0.12 mnt
Papua New Guinea	0.01 mnt	0.01 mnt	+20% m-o-m	0.10 mnt	0.06 mnt	+62% y-o-y	0.07 mnt
Fiji	0.003 mnt	0.003 mnt	+12% m-o-m	0.02 mnt	0.02 mnt	+48% y-o-y	0.02 mnt
Maldives	0.002 mnt	0.001 mnt	+26% m-o-m	0.02 mnt	0.02 mnt	-15% y-o-y	0.02 mnt
Others	0.005 mnt	0.005 mnt	+10% m-o-m	0.06 mnt	0.05 mnt	+8% y-o-y	0.06 mnt
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.07 mnt</b>	<b>0.10 mnt</b>	<b>-28% m-o-m</b>	<b>1.01 mnt</b>	<b>0.86 mnt</b> </td		

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